

United Nations ALLIANCE of CIVILIZATIONS



First Alliance of Civilizations Forum Participant List

Opening Plenary

Jose Luis Zapatero Prime Minister of Spain

Recep Tayyip Erdogan Prime Minister of Turkey

Ban Ki-Moon Secretary-General of the United Nations

Jorge Sampaio High Representative of the Alliance of Civilizations

<u>PLENARY SESSION I</u>: The Alliance of Civilizations: Managing Diversity in the Era of Globalization

<u>Moderator</u>: Ghida Fakhry-Khane, News Anchor, Al-Jazeera International

Speakers

Abdullah Ahmad Badawi Prime Minister of Malaysia

Kjell Magne Bondevik Director, Oslo Center for Peace and Human Rights Norway

Enrique Iglesias Secretary-General, Ibero-American Secretariat Uruguay

Koichiro Matsuura Director General of UNESCO Sheikha Mozah Bint Nasser Al-Missned Chair, Qatar Foundation for Education, Science & Community Development Qatar

Mary Robinson President, Realizing Rights: Ethical Globalization Initiative Ireland

Javier Solana Madariaga Secretary General of Council of the European Union and the Western European Union, and High Representative for Common Foreign and Security Policy

Danilo Turk President of the Republic of Slovenia

PLENARY SESSION II: Political Challenges to Building Cross-Cultural Understanding

Moderator: Robin Nibblet Director, Chatham House - Royal Institute of International Affairs United Kingdom

Speakers

Ali Alatas Former Minister for Foreign Affairs of Indonesia

Adelaziz Belkhadem Prime Minister of Algeria Micheline Calmy-Rey Minister for Foreign Affairs of Switzerland

Shirin Ebadi Nobel Laureate Iran

Gareth Evans President and Chief Executive International Crisis Group Belgium

Tarja Halonen
President of the Republic of Finland

Ekmeleddin Ihsanoglu Secretary-General Organization of the Islamic Conference

Miguel Moratinos Minister for Foreign Affairs of Spain

Abdoulaye Wade President of the Republic of Senegal

WORKING SESSION 1: Consolidating International Partnerships

<u>Moderator</u>: Jean-Christophe Bas Development Policy Dialogue Manager, World Bank

Participants

Abdulaziz Othman Altwaijri Director General of ISESCO Morocco

Amitav Banerji Director, Office of the Commonwealth Secretary-General United Kingdom Gabriella Battaini-Dragoni Director General of Education, Culture and Heritage, Youth and Sport Council of Europe France

Ambassador Wonil Cho Executive Director, Asia-Europe Foundation Singapore

Lucio Guerrato Director, Anna Lindh Foundation Egypt

Carmen Moreno Director, UN International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women

Nafis Sadik United Nations Special Envoy for HIV/Aids

Katerina Stenou Director, Division of Cultural Policies and Intercultural Dialogue UNESCO France

WORKING SESSION 2: Building the AoC Clearinghouse: Media Literacy Education

Moderator: Pär Lundgren
Professor of Media & Communication
Sciences, University of Karlstad
Sweden

Speakers

Regina de Assis MULTIRIO Brazil

C. K. Cheung University of Hong Kong China Renée Hobbs Temple University USA

Agustin Garcia Matilla Universidad de Valladolid

Spain

Samy Tayie Cairo University

Egypt

Participants

Rawia Alhumaidan College of Basic Education Kuwait

Ilhem Allagui American University of Sharjah United Arab Emirates

Neil Andersen University of Ontario Canada

Sanjay Asthana Middle Tennessee State University USA

Lynda Bergsma AMLA/University of Arizona USA

Evelin Bevort Deputy Director, Centre de Liaison de L'Enseignement des Moyens de l'information France

Robin Blake OFCOM United Kingdom

Mahmoud Bunaib Al Jazeera Kids Qatar Ulla Carlsson Director, Nordic Information Center for Media Communication Research Sweden

Alexander Fedorov Taganrog State Pedagogical Institute Russia

Divina Frau Meigs Sorbonne University France

Jose Ignacio Aguaded Gomez Grupo Comunicar Spain

David Kleeman American Center for Children and Media USA

Keval J. Kumar University of Poona India

Julieta Langa Eduardo Mondlane University Mozambique

Geoff Lealand University of Waikato New Zealand

Susan Moeller University of Maryland USA

Jamal Eddine Naji Institut Superieur de l'Information et de la Communication Morocco

Jacqueline O'Rourke Qatar Foundation Oatar

Valenti Gomez I Oliver OETI Spain Jose Manuel Perez Tornero Barcelona Autonoma University Spain

Vítor Reia-Baptista University of Algarbe Portugal

Ibrahim Saleh American University of Cairo Egypt

María Dolores Souza Educational TV Chile

Jordi Torrent Project Manager AoC Media Literacy Education Spain

Aslı Tunc Istanbul Bilgi University Turkey

Kathleen Tyner University of Texas USA

Tapio Varis University of Tampere, Finland Finland

Cilia Willem University of Barcelona Spain

Shahir Zahine The Killid Group Afghanistan

Laura di Lucia Coletti Provincia Etica di Venezia Italy

Matteo Zacchetti EC Commission on Media and Technology

WORKING SESSION 3: The Role of Religious Leaders and Communities in Promoting Shared Security

<u>Moderator</u>: John O.Onaiyekan Archbishop, Archdiocese of Abuja Nigeria

Speakers

Karen Armstrong Author United Kingdom

Azza Karam Culture Advisor United Nations Populations Fund USA

His Holiness Abune Paulos Patriarch, Ethiopian Orthodox Church Ethiopia

Rabbi David Rosen Chairman, International Jewish Committee for Interreligious Consulations; International Director for Interreligious Affairs, AJC Israel

Din Syamsuddin President, Central Board, Muhammadiyah Indonesia

Sheikh Tayseer R. Tamimi Head, High Legal Court and Supreme Council for Religious Adjudication Gaza, Palestine

Participants

Ajwad Hatoon Al Fassi Professor, University King Saud Saudi Arabia Ali al Hashimi Counsel for Religious Affairs of the UAE President United Arab Emirates

Seyed Mohammad Ali Abtahi President, Institute for Inter-religious Dialouge Iran

Aisha al Mannai Dean, Sharia Department University of Qatar Qatar

Sheikha Hussa Al-Sabah Al-Salim Al-Sabah Director, Kuwait Museum of Islamic Art Kuwait

Cardinal Carlos Amigo Vallejo Archbishop of Seville Spain

Mehmet Aydin State Minister Turkey

Canon Trond Bakkevig Dean, Vestre Aker Church of Norway Norway

Pierre Besnainou President, Fonds Social Juif Unifie FSJU France

Josef Boehle Co-ordinator, UNESCO Chair in Interfaith Studies, University of Birmingham United Kingdom

Joyce Dubonsky Founder and President, The Tannenbaum Center USA Muhammad Hallar Secretary-General, Islamic Organization of Latin American and the Caribbean Argentina

Hassan Hanafi Professor of Philosophy, Cairo University Egypt

Joel Hunter Senior Pastor, National Association of Evangelicals USA

Mark Juergensmeyer Director Global and Internaternational Studies, University of California at Santa Barbara USA

William Kerr Director, Claude Pepper Center, Florida State University USA

Sister Joan Kirby President, UN Committee of Religious NGOs

Metropolitan Kirill Chairman, Russian Orthodox Church Russia

Juan José Tamayo-Acosta Theologist, Universidad Carlos III Spain

Tarek Mitri Minister of Culture Lebanon

William Vendley Secretary-General, Religions for Peace USA

WORKING SESSION 4: Innovative Uses of Mass Media to Promote Cross-Cultural Understanding

Moderator: Shamil Idriss Acting Director, Alliance of Civilizations Secretariat

Speakers

Abdul Rahman al-Rashed General Manager, Al-Arabiya United Arab Emirates

Julia Bacha Media Director, Just Vision

Brazil

Jim Berk CEO, Participant Productions USA

Susan Collin Marks Executive Vice President Search for Common Ground South Africa

Amr Khaled Telvision Host and Broadcaster Egypt

Suhail Rizvi Chairman, Rizvi Traverse Management Founding Board Member, AoC Media Fund USA

Participants

Hamad Al-Kawari Board Member, Al Jazeera Qatar

Anas Altikriti CEO, Cordoba Foundation United Kingdom Omar Amanat Co-Founder, Groundswell Productions; Founding Board Memer, AoC Media Fund USA

Derrick Ashong Director of Business Development Weapons of Mass Entertainment Ghana/USA

Richard Barret Director, Al Qaeda/Taliban Monitoring Team UN Office of Counter-Terrorism

Subhash Chandra Chairman, Essel Group of Companies India

Youseef El-Deeb Takhayal Entertainment Egypt

Mahnaz Anwar Fancy Senior Advisor, AoC Media Fund USA

José Manuel Garasino Director, Media Business School Spain

Mohammed Gohar CEO, Video CairoSat Egypt

Ambrose James Director, Talking Drum Studio Sierra Leone

Richard Kießler Editor in Chief, WAZ Mediengruppe Germany

Abdul Waheed Khan Assistant Director General for Communications and Information UNESCO Driss Ksikes

Jounralist & Contributor, Le Nouvel

Observateur

Former Director, Telquel

Morocco

Patrick Le Lay

President Directeur-General, TFI

France

Mario Lubetkin

Director General, Inter Press Service

Italy

H.M. Queen Noor

Chair, King Hussein Foundation

Jordan

Ricken Patel

President, AVAAZ.org

USA

Luis Rivas

Director, News and Programs EuroNews

Andreas Rudas

Executive Director, WAZ Ost Holding

Austria

Cynthia Schneider

Distinguished Professor of Diplomacy, Georgetown University; Coordinator,

Arts & Culture Initiative, Brookings

Institution

USA

Andrés Vicente Gómez

LOLAFILMS International, SL

Spain

WORKING SESSION 5:

Intercultural and Interreligious Youth

Exchanges (& 14 January Youth

Orientation Session)

Representatives of AoC Youth Partner

Organizations

Elise Auvachez

Section for Youth, Sport & Physical

Education UNESCO

Gabriella Battaini-Dragoni

Director General of Education, Culture

and Heritage, Youth and Sport

Council of Europe

Rajmukar Bidle

Programme Officer, Youth Affairs

Division

Commonwealth Secretariat

Elshad H. Iskandarov

Secretary-General

Islamic Conference Youth Forum for

Dialogue and Cooperation

Diogo Pinto

Secretary-General

European Youth Forum;

International Coordination Meeting of

Youth Organizations

Ali Sarikaya

President

Islamic Conference Youth Forum for

Dialogue and Cooperation

Moderators & Facilitators:

Derrick Ashong

Director of Business Development

Weapons of Mass Entertainment

Sharese Bullock

Strategic Partnerships & Marketing,

Listen Up!

Mark Evans

Director, Connecting Cultures

Shira Lewenburg

Director, Outward Bound Center for

Peacebuilding

Josephina Lofgren

Alliance of Civilizations Secretariat

John Marks

President, Search for Common Ground

Tyler Norris

Executive Director, Abraham Path

Initiative

Eboo Patel

Executive Director, Interfaith Youth

Core

Ricken Patel

President, AVAAZ.org

Nadia Roumani Senior Advsior

Alliance of Civilizations Secretariat

Shaukat Warraich

Director, Right Start Foundation

United Kingdom

Lucas Welch President, Soliya

Inavah Wahid

The Positive Movement

Youth Participants

Osama Adel Abdullah Alfalah Youth Department Asia Muslims

Committee Kuwait

Vincent Sèmako Adanvoessi

Reseau GLEGBENU/ Chantier Jeunes

Benin

Nina Aeckerle

United Network Of Young

Peacebuilders
The Netherlands

Aguilar Salgado Alba

WAGGGS El Salvador Hassan Al-Ibrahim Qatari Student Network

Qatar

Khalid Al-Jufairi

Qatar

Aisha Al-Mesned

Qatar

Leyla Aliyeva

Representative, Heydar Aliyev Foundaion in Russian Federation.

Azerbaijan

Geert Ates UNITED Netherlands

Cabrera Echeveria Anibal Bernardo

FLAJ Paraguay

Hoda Barakat

Member, UNESCO Club of Saint-

Joseph University

Lebanon

Toni Bandov

Youth Centre Livno Bosnia & Herzegovina

Mariya Boguslav

National Committee, "All Different -

All Equal" Ukraine

Georg Boldt

President, Advisory Council of Youth

Council of Europe

Finland

Kanamugire Cleophas

Youth Association for Dissemination of

Development Information

Rwanda

Adrian Contursi

WOSM Argentina Meymune Davatoglu

Fellow, Foundation for Sciences and

Arts Turkey

Romano Fidel ECOSY

Italy

Nathalie Grandjean

Youth representative, General Assembly, Swiss National Youth

Council Switzerland

Anush Hayrapetyan

National Youth Council of Armenia

Armenia

Crespo Salamea Hernan Francisco

IUSY Ecuador

Magdalena Herova

Inex-Sda

Czech Republic

Elaine Howard

Youth representative, Commonwealth's Respect and Understanding Commission

Tonga

Hagar Ibrahim

Youth Advocacy Team, Bibliotheca

Alexandrina Egypt

Jani K.Jallah

Member of Federation of Liberian

Youths; National Commission of Liberia

for UNESCO Liberia

Harun Karcic

Islamic Community Of Bosnia And

Herzegovina

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Viktoria Kharchenko

National Youth Council of Russia

Russia

Lina Kirjazovaite
Danish Youth Council

Denmark

Topuria Lela

Georgia National Youth Council

Georgia

Lujain I Madani

Spain

Najlaa Mahboubi

Youth Representative, Board of the

Marrakesch University

Morocco

Christopher Derige Malano

International Movement Of Catholic

Students France

Dragan Markoski

Youth Association Creative

FYR Macedonia

Areti Metuamate-Tuatini

Adviser, Office of MP Hon. Judith

Tizard

New Zealand

Mustafa Maysa

Muslim Youth Oxford

United Kingdom

Monica Kalandia

AEGEE-Europe

Georgia

Adeola Ojeniyi

Member & National Coordinator for Nigeria, Member, West African Youth

Network

Nigeria

Silva Paola IFLRY Colombia

Benjamin Victor Powless Youth Representative, Board of Directors of the Local Native Friendship Centre; Member, Youth Advisory Group for the Canadian Comission for UNESCO Canada

Asia Rey Asian Students Association Philippines

Hannan Rhellam Miljonkulturell ungdom and LSU Sweden

Jose Manuel Romero Coello Secretary, Youth Colima, Mexico Mexico

Flavio Ronzi Red Cross International Italy

Patel Shivangi Trainer, Young Experimenters Group; Member, Indian Committee of Youth Organisations India

Amarjit Singh Gill Member, Gerak Sikh Youth Malaysia

Sarah Ann Suda Member, Malta UNESCO Youth Association Malta

Stefanie Simone Thomas Member, Jamaica Youth Ambassadors Programme, UNESCO's Cultual Development Committee Jamaica Tobias Traut Ecumenical Youth Council In Europe Germany

Freitas Vania CNJ Portugal

Csilla Veszteg Jugendzentrum Oberndorf Austria

INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION WORKING GROUP BREAKFAST

Moderator: President Jorge Sampaio High Representative, UN Alliance of Civilizations

Speakers

Vartan Gregorian President, Carnegie Corporation USA

Muna Abu Sulaiman Executive Manager, Kingdom Foundation Saudi Arabia

Participants

Omar Amanat Co-Founder, Groundswell Productions Board Member, AoC Media Fund USA

Saif Alhajari Director, Qatar Foundation Qatar

Betsy Fader Director, Strategy and Planning Doris Duke Charitable Foundation USA

Simon Xavier Gerrand-Hermes Chairman, Guerrand-Hermes Foundation for Peace Barbara Ibrahim Director, John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement, American University in Cairo Egypt

Hywel Ceri Jones Director, Network of European Foundations

Tom Kessinger General Manager, The Aga Khan Foundation Switzerland

James Kidner
Director, The Coexist Foundation
United Kingdom

John Kiser Chairman, William and Mary Greve Foundation USA

Firoz Ladak Executive Director, The Edmond & Benjamin de Rothschild Foundations Switzerland

Soliman Abdul Moneim Director, Arab Thought Foundation Saudi Arabia

Kavita Ramdas President & CEO, Global Fund for Women USA

Felipe Gómez-Pallete Rivas Director General Fundación Amancio Ortega Spain

Jorge Segrelles Director Gerente, Fundación Repsol YPF Spain President, Qatar Foundation
Qatar

Joan Spero

Joan Spero President, Doris Duke Charitable Fund USA

Holland Taylor Founder, LibForAll USA

Fathy Saoud

Emilio Rui Vilar President, Fundacao Colouste Gulbenkian Portugal

Hillary Weisner Director, Islam Initiative, Carnegie Corporation USA

WORKING SESSION 6: Conflict Prevention, Religion and Politics at the Community Level

Moderator: Oliver McTernan Co-founder and Director, Forward Thinking United Kingdom

Speakers

Prince Turki al-Feisal Chairman, King Feisal Center for Research and Islamic Studies Saudi Arabia

Andre Azoulay Adviser to HM King Mohamed VI Morocco

Salima Ghazali Editor-in-Chief, La Nation Algeria Eliseo Mercado Chair, National Peace Council; Former President of Notre Dame University in Cotabato City Philippines

Narcis Serra Former Deputy Prime Minister of Spain, President, CIDOB - Barcelona Spain

John Esposito Founder and Director, Alwaleed Center for Muslim-Christian Understanding, Georgetown University USA

Participants

Ziad Abu Amr Former Minister for Foreign Affairs for the Palestinian Authority Palestine

Richard Barret Director, Al-Qaeda/Taliban Monitoring Team in the UN Office of Counter-Terrorism

Chris Carter Minister of Ethnic Affairs and Education New Zealand

Stephen Grand Director, Project on US Relations with the Islamic World USA

Jaap de Zwaan Director, Clingendael Institute of International Relations Netherlands

Gareth Evans Secretary-General, International Crisis Group Australia Heba Raouf Ezzat Lecturer, Cairo University Egypt

Andrés Ortega Author Spain

Denison Jayasooria President, Social Strategic Foundation Malaysia

Petra Jonk Wetenschappelijke Raad voor het Regeringsbeleid Netherlands

Gilles de Kerchove EU Counter-terrorism Coordinator Belgium

Ravi Krishnamurthy Worldwide Programs Director LibforAll Foundation Indonesia

Kjell Magne Bondevik Director, Oslo Center for Peace and Human Rights Norway

Dalia Mogahed Research Director, Gallup Organization USA

Mohamed Jawhar Hassan Chairman and CEO, Institute of Strategic and International Studies Malaysia

Vitaly Naumkin President, International Center for Strategic and Political Studies Russia

Farhan Nizami Director, Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies United Kingdom Imam Feisal Abdul Rauf Director, Cordoba Initiative Malaysia

Senator Douglas Roche Former Senator Canada

Jamal Tahat Businessman Jordan

William Ury Director, Global Negotiation Project, Harvard University; Chair, Abraham Path Initiative USA

Stein Villumstad Deputy Secretary-General, Religions for Peace USA

Sundeep Waslekar President, Strategic Foresight Group; Founder, International Centre for Peace Initiatives India

Radwan Ziadeh Director, Damascus Center for Human Rights Studies Syria

Leila Alikarami Center for Defenders of Human Rights Iran

Mustafa Barghuti Former Minister of Information for the Palestinian Authority Palestine

Mouna Ghanem Former President, Council on Family Syria Pedro Martínez Montávez Former Dean, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid Spain

WORKING SESSION 7: Rapid Response Media Mechanism

<u>Moderator</u>: Riz Khan News Anchor, al-Jazeera International Qatar

Participants

Miguel Ángel Aguilar Senior Columnist, El Pais; Secretary-General, Association of European Journalists Spain

Mina Al Oraibi Al Sharq Al Awsat Iraq/United Kingdom

Stefanie Bolzen Redactora, Sección Internacional, Die Welt. Alemania Germany

Mohamed Colin Publication Director, Saphirnews Jamaica

Ángeles Espinosa Correspondent of El Pais in Iran Spain

Ángel Expósito Director, Europapress Spain

Hameed Haroon Owner, Dawn Newspaper Pakistan

Khaled Hroub Director, Cambridge Arab Media Project United Kingdom Jihad Khazen Senior Columnist, Al Hayat Egypt/United Kingdom

Gema Martín Muñoz Director, Arab House - Madrid Spain

David Michaelis Director of Current Affairs, Link TV USA

Emad Omar Columnist, Daily Star & al-Hayat Jordan

Carlos Pagni Analista político de LA NACIÓN Argentina

Lawrence Pintak
Director, Center for Electronic
Journalism; The American University in
Cairo, Publisher/Co-editor, Arab Media
& Society
Egypt

Anita Pratap Former South Asia Bureau Chief, CNN India/Saudi Arabia

Abdul Rahman Rashed General Manager, Al Arabiya United Arab Emirates

Amina Rasul Editor, Manila Times & Moro Times Philippines

Felipe Sahagún Journalist, El Mundo Spain

Rabbi Arthur Schneier President, Appeal of Conscience Foundation USA Jochen Thies Director, Deutschelandradio Kultur Germany

Ferayi Tinc World News, Columnist, Hurriyet Daily Turkey

Sandro Viola Columnist, La Repubblica Italy

Shaukat Warraich Director, Right Start Foundation United Kingdom

WORKING SESSION 8: Engaging the Corporate Sector in the AoC -How Business and Increased Cross Cultural Understanding Can Benefit Each Other

Moderator : Aldo Olcese Presidente de la Sección de Ciencias Económico-Contables y Financieras de la Real Academia de Ciencias Económicas y Financieras Spain

Speakers & Presenters

Ferdinando Beccalli-Falco President and CEO, General Electric International Belgium

Meriem Bensalah Directora General de Les Eaux Minérales d'Oulmès Morocco

Antonio Brufau CEO, Repsol YPF Spain

Fulvio Conti CEO de ENEL Italy Andre Fourie

CEO, National Business Initiative

South Africa

Mustapha Koc

Chairman, Koc Holding

Turkey

Habiba Al Marashi

Chairperson, Emirates Environmental

Group

United Arab Emirates

Eduardo Montes

Vice-President, SIEMENS

Germany

Participants

Ishak Alaton

CEO, Alarko Group

Turkey

Juan Alfaro

Secretario General, Club de Excelencia y

Sostenibilidad

Spain

Mario Armero

Presidente para España y Portugal,

General Electric

Spain

Carlos Perez de Bricio

Presidente, CEPSA

Spain

Ahmet Calik

CEO, Çalik Group

Turkey

Celia de Anca

Associate Dean, Instituto de Empresa

Business School

Spain

Sasho Dontchev

CEO, Overgas Inc.

Bulgaria

Alberto Duran Lopez

CEO, Fundación ONCE para la

Cooperacion e Integracion Social de

Personas con Discapacidad

Spain

Manuel Escudero

Special Projects, UN Global Compact

Talal Abu Ghazaleh

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Talal Abu Ghazaleh International

Egypt

José Ignacio Goirigolzarri

Consejero Delegado, BBVA

Spain

Effenus Henderson

Chief Diversity Officer, Weyerhauser

Company

USA

Saad Kettani

President and Director General, Wafa

Corp

Morocco

Rick Little

Chairman, Organizing Team for the

Youth Employment Center; Founder of the Imagine Nations Group and of the

International Youth Foundation

USA/Oatar

Honorato López Isla

Vice Presidente Primero y Consejero

Delegado, Unión Fenosa

Spain

Mark Makepeace

CEO, FTSE Group

United Kingdom

Güler Sabanci

CEO, Sabanci Group, Turquia

Turkey

Ferit Sahenk CEO, Dogus Grou Turkey

Rachid Slimi CEO, CDG Development

Morocco

Sheikha Hanadi Nasser Bin Khalid Al Thani Vice Chairperson and Managing Director, Qatar Ladies Investment Company Qatar

Lachezar Tzotzokov Executive Director, Asarel Medet JSCo Bulgaria

Ali Naraghi Actoverco

Simon Wills Vice President, Public Sector Cisco

Ayhan Yavrucu Board Member and CEO, Alarko Group of Companies Turkey

PLENARY SESSION III: From Global Talk to Local Action

Speakers

Moderator: Bertrand Delanoe Mayor of Paris; Co-President, United Cities and Local Governments

Paulo Coelho Author Brazil

Kadir Topbaş Mayor of Istanbul Turkey Abdel Azim Wazir Mayor of Cairo Egypt

Jordi Hereu Mayor of Barcelona Spain

Alberto Ruiz Gallardon Mayor of Madrid Spain

Wole Soyinka Writer and Nobel Laureate Nigeria